

# Part 2

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## Phrases and Sentences

i am here. I am a boy

We are here: *Turi hano*

He is here. He is a man

We are boys: *Turi abahungu*

She is here. she is a girl

You are here: *Uri/muri hano*

It is here. It is a book

You are a girl: *Uri umukobwa*

He is here.

You are girls: *Muri abakobwa*

They are students: *ni abanyeshuri*

They are not drivers: *si abashoferi*

They are boys : *ni abahungu*

It is not a book: *si igitabo*

They are pencils: *ni amakaramu y'igiti*

Josephine is a girl: *Josephine ini umukobwa*

She is not a woman: *Ntabwo ari umugore*

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## #Lesson 2

### New words

Phrase: *interuro ngufi*

Sentence *interuro ndnde*

Book: *igitabo*

Boy: *umuhungu*

Girl: *Umukobwa*

Man: *umugabo*

Woman: *Umugore*

Pencil: *Ikaramu y'igiti*



## Affirmative statements

I am a teacher: Ndi mwarimu  
My name is Gatera: Izina ryange (nitwa) ni Gatera  
Mary is a student: Mary ni umunyeshuri  
She is my student: ni umunyeshuri wange

David is a man: David ni umugabo  
He is a teacher: ni umwarimu

Joseph and John are here: Joseph na John bari hano  
They are doctors: Ni abaganga  
They are my friends: ni inshuti zange

## Negative statements

I am not a student: Ntabwo ndi umunyeshuri  
You are not Mary: Ntabwo uri Mariya  
He is not a good driver: Ntabwo ari umushoferi mwiza  
She is not my student: Si/ntabwo ari umunyeshuri wange  
It is not their house: Si/ntabwo/ inzu yabo  
You are not my friends: Ntabwo muri inshuti zange  
We are not teachers: ntabwo turi abarimu  
They are not my books: Si/ntabwo/ari ibitabo byange

### New words

Affirmative statement= imvugo yemeza/yemera ( idahakana)

my= cyange

Their= cyabo



## Interrogative form (Verb to be)

### #Lesson 3

Interrogative	affirmative	negative
Am I ?	I am .	I am not
Are you ?	You are.	You are not
Is he ?	He is	He is not
Is She ?	She is	She is not
Is it	It is	It is not
Are we ?	We are	We are not
Are You ?	You are	You are not
Are They ?	They are	They re not

I am a man.	Ndi umugabo.	He is a student. ni umunyeshuri.
Am I a man?	Ndi umugabo ?	Is he a student?. Ni umunyeshuri?

They are here. Bari hano.	It is a pen. Ni ikaramu
Are they here?. Bari hano?	Is it a pen? Ni ikaramu?

It is red. Iratura.	He is a friend. Ni inshuti
Is it red ? Iratukura ?	Is he a friend? Ni inshuti?

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## 1. Exercises

Put this sentences in *interrogative form*

- |                      |                                |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. It is a book      | 6. John is a Man               |
| 2. Mary is a girl    | 7. Josephine and Mary are here |
| 3. David is a driver | 8. They are doctors            |
| 4. It is here        | 9. I am a teacher              |
| 5. We are students   | 10. They are my pens           |

## **2. Hindura izi nteruro uzishyira mu cyongereza**

- |                               |                                   |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. Uri umunyeshuri            | 6. ni abahungu                    |
| 2. David ni umwarimu          | 7. Barashonje                     |
| 3. Ni igitabo. Kiratukura     | 8. Ni umukobwa arabyibushye cyane |
| 4. Ararwaye (umuhungu)        | 9. Turi mu cyumba                 |
| 5. Ni ikaramu, Ni nziza cyane | 10. Muri hano                     |

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I	am	Teachers/ a driver/ sick/not here/ happy/ not in town/red/here/a boy/ there
He, David, Mary, My friend, the dog, She, It	Is	
We, They, My sisters, The girls, You, These	Are	

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