

## Marking Guide : Educational Psychology

1. At least twice a week I watch ZACU TV because I like Papa Sava also known as Seburikoko. The education that I am gaining here is:

- a. Formal
- b. Non formal
- c. **Informal**
- d. Only b above is correct

**C**

2. At the starting of a lesson, you ask a question to a student on the previous lesson. The student does not immediately find the correct answer but after 1 minute, he/she remembers the answer and gives the response. This correct answer was in his/her:

- a. Unconsciousness
- b. Consciousness
- c. **Preconsciousness**
- d. None

**C**

3. Intrapersonal intelligence refers to the:

- a. Ability to perform and appreciate a song
- b. **Ability to understand oneself**
- c. Ability to work together with other people
- d. Ability to understand other people

**B**

4. An intelligent student is the one who:

- a. Gets more than 90% on an exam
- b. Occupies the first place in his/her class
- c. **Adapts him/herself effectively to the environment**
- d. Has all types of intelligence

**C**

5. “All of what I am aware of” matches best with:

- a. Intelligence
- b. Mental processes
- c. **Consciousness**
- d. Psychology

**C**

6. The knowledge of psychology is important for a teacher because, it helps to, except:

- a. Provide guidance services
- b. **Built schools**
- c. Adapt the teaching
- d. Know the learners

**B**

7. Which one of the following is not an example of behaviour?

- a. Teaching
- b. Speaking
- c. **Thinking**
- d. Drawing

**C**

8. Examine the relationship between memory and learning. How can educators employ cognitive strategies to facilitate better retention and recall of information among students? Select all that apply.

- a. Increase repetitions
- b. **Allow many practices**
- c. Give credit to interferences
- d. Using observations

**A&B**

9. A psychologist Erik Erikson contributed in developmental psychology on:

a. Cognitive domain

b. Psychosocial domain

**B**

c. Moral domain

d. Social domain

10. Jean Piaget is known in psychology about:

a. Cognitive domain

**A**

b. Psychosocial domain

c. Moral domain

d. Social domain

11. Since birth, we observe infants' adaptive responses to their environment. These are called:

a. Acts

b. Movements

c. Reflexes

**C**

d. Actions

12. The process by which new experiences are incorporated into existing mental structures promoting cognitive development is known as:

a. Accommodation

b. Assimilation

**B**

c. Adaptation

d. Maturation

13. The infants who are breastfed only develop a schema of the mother's milk which is sweet and liquid. If sweet water is introduced, the infant fits sweet water into the existing schema of breast milk. This translates:

a. Organisation

b. Assimilation

**B**

c. Progression

d. Modification

14. Ineza is schooling and adheres 100% to what her teacher has said. She believes that what the teacher said can never be changed. Therefore, she has:

a. Moral realism

b. Autonomous morality

c. **Heteronomous morality**

**C**

d. Very strong morality

15. According to Freud's psychoanalytical theory, which part of the personality operates on the pleasure principle?

a. Ego

b. Superego

c. **Id**

**C**

d. Neo-analytic

**Letters :**

**1)**

**Scenario**

**Questions :**

i) Focus of Educational psychology :

- Knowledge of the learner : observing the learners,
- Knowledge of the learning environment : class disciplined, pictures /images and maps on the walls on the walls,
- Knowledge of the learning process : learners are engaged in learning

ii) The teaching and learning is conducive : Yes.

Explanations : See in the scenario elements that show this like class disciplined, pictures / images and maps on the walls on the walls,  
(These are the main ideas)